

J. W. RICH: CURRICULUM VITAE

University education: Wadham College, Oxford
Degrees: B.A. (1966); M.A. (1969); M.Phil. (1969)

PhD, Nottingham (by published work), 1996

Employment:

University of Nottingham, 1969-2009, successively as Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, Reader, Professor.

2009- Emeritus Professor of Roman History, University of Nottingham

Publications:

Abbreviations:

<i>CR</i>	<i>Classical Review</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>LCM</i>	<i>Liverpool Classical Monthly</i>

(A) *Authored books*

1. *Declaring War in the Roman Republic in the Period of Transmarine Expansion*. Brussels, Collection Latomus: 1976. 145pp.
2. *Cassius Dio: The Augustan Settlement (Roman History 53-55.9)*, edited with translation and commentary by J.W. Rich. Warminster, Aris and Phillips: 1990. xii + 260 pp.

(B) *Edited collections*

1. *City and Country in the Ancient World*, edited by J.W. Rich and A. Wallace-Hadrill. Leicester-Nottingham Studies in Ancient Society, volume 2. London, Routledge: 1991 (paperback, 1994; Turkish edition, 2000). xviii + 306 pp.
2. *The City in Late Antiquity*, edited by J.W. Rich. Leicester-Nottingham Studies in Ancient Society, volume 3. London, Routledge: 1992 (paperback, 1996; Turkish edition, 2000). x + 204 pp.
3. *War and Society in the Greek World*, edited by J.W. Rich and G.D.J. Shipley. Leicester-Nottingham Studies in Ancient Society, volume 4. London, Routledge: 1993 (paperback, 1995). xiii + 263 pp.
4. *War and Society in the Roman World*, edited by J.W. Rich and G.D.J. Shipley. Leicester-Nottingham Studies in Ancient Society, volume 5. London, Routledge: 1993 (paperback, 1995). xi + 315 pp.
5. *The Transformation of Economic Life under the Roman Empire*. Proceedings of the Second Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, c. 200 B.C. – A.D. 476), Nottingham, July 4-7, 2001. Edited by L. de Blois and J. W. Rich. Amsterdam, J. C. Gieben, 2002. xxii + 266 pp.

6. *Playing around Aristophanes. Essays in Celebration of the Completion of the Edition of the Comedies of Aristophanes by Alan Sommerstein.* Edited by L. Kozak and J. W. Rich. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2006.
- (C) *Articles in periodicals and contributions to collective volumes*
1. 'A note on the date of the Apocalypse of John', in *Essays presented to C.M. Bowra* (Oxford, Alden Press, 1970), 50-61.
 2. 'Agrippa and the nobles: a note on Dio 54.29.6', *LCM* 5 (1980), 217-221.
 3. 'The supposed Roman manpower shortage of the later second century B.C.', *Historia* 32 (1983), 287-331.
 4. 'Roman aims in the First Macedonian War', *Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society* 210 (1984), 126-80.
 5. '*Siluae callesque*', *Latomus* 45 (1986), 505-21.
 6. 'A bibliography of E.A. Thompson', *Nottingham Mediaeval Studies* 32 (1988), 11-18.
 7. 'Dio on Augustus', in A. Cameron (ed.), *History as Text* (London, Duckworth, 1989), 87-110.
 8. 'Patronage and Roman interstate relations' in A. Wallace-Hadrill (ed.), *Patronage in Ancient Society* (London, Routledge, 1989), 117-35.
 9. 'The foundation of the Altar of Roma and Augustus at Lugdunum', in H.D. Jocelyn (ed.), *Tria Lustra* (Liverpool, 1993), 175-83.
 10. 'Introduction', in Rich and Shipley, *War and Society in the Roman World* (above B4), 1-8.
 11. 'Fear, greed and glory: the causes of Roman war-making in the middle Republic', in Rich and Shipley, *War and Society in the Roman World* (above B4), 38-68. Reprinted in C. Champion (ed.), *Roman Imperialism: Readings and Sources* (Oxford, 2004), 46-67.
 12. 'The origins of the Second Punic War', in T. Cornell, B. Rankov and P. Sabin (eds), *The Second Punic War: A Reappraisal* (London, *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies* Supplement 67, 1996), 1-37.
 13. 'Augustus and the spolia opima', *Chiron* 26 (1996), 85-127.
 14. 'Cassius (*RE* 40) Dio', in S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth (eds), *The Oxford Classical Dictionary*, 3rd edn (Oxford, 1996), pp. 299-300; reprinted in S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth (eds), *The Oxford Companion to Classical Civilization* (Oxford and New York, 1998), pp. 140, 144.
 15. 'Structuring Roman history: the consular year and the Roman historical tradition', *Histos* 1 (1997), online at <http://www.dur.ac.uk/Classics/histos/1997/rich1.html>. Revised, abridged version in J.D. Chaplin and C.S. Kraus (eds), *Oxford Readings in Classical Studies: Livy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 118-47. Full, revised version in *Histos* 5 (2011), 1-41.

16. 'Warfare in Early Rome', in *Papers from the EAA Third Annual Meeting at Ravenna 1997. Volume II: Classical and Mediaeval*, ed. M. Pearce and M. Tosi (British Archaeological Reports International Series 718, 1998), pp. 5-7.
17. 'Augustus's Parthian honours, the temple of Mars Ultor and the arch in the Forum Romanum', *Papers of the British School at Rome* 66 (1998), 71-128.
18. 'Drusus and the *spolia opima*', *Classical Quarterly* 49 (1999), 544-55.
19. With J. H. C. Williams: '*Leges et iura p. R. restituit*: a new aureus of Octavian and the settlement of 28/27 BC', *Numismatic Chronicle*, 159 (1999), 169-213 and pls. 20-1.
20. 'War and peace in classical antiquity: introduction' (with H. van Wees) and 'Warfare and external relations in the Middle Roman Republic', in A. Hartmann and B. Heuser (eds), *War, Peace and World Orders in European History* (London: Routledge, 2001), 25-32, 62-71.
21. 'Rome: the conquest of Italy, 600-265 BC' and 'Rome: the conquest of the Mediterranean, 264-45 BC', in C. Messenger (ed.), *Reader's Guide to Military History* (London and Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn, 2001), 492-5.
22. Contributions to LACTOR 17: M. G. L. Cooley (ed.), *The Age of Augustus*. London Association of Classical Teachers, London, 2003. ISBN 0 903625 30 X.
23. 'Augustus, war and peace', in L. de Blois et al. (eds), *The Representation and Perception of Imperial Power*, Proceedings of the Third Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, c. 200 B.C. – A.D. 476), Netherlands Institute in Rome, March 20-23, 2002 (Amsterdam: J. C. Gieben, 2003), 329-57. Reprinted in J. Edmondson (ed.), *Augustus: Selected Readings* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009), 137-64.
24. 'Valerius Antias and the construction of the Roman past', *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies* 48 (2005), 137-61.
25. With O. Hekster: 'Octavian and the thunderbolt: the temple of Apollo Palatinus and Roman traditions of temple building', *Classical Quarterly* 56 (2006), 149-68.
26. 'Agrippa', 'civil wars, Roman', 'Diodorus Siculus', 'Dionysius of Halicarnassus', 'Marcellus', 'Pompey', 'Res Gestae', in G. Shipley, J. Vanderspoel, D. Mattingly and L. Foxhall (eds), *The Cambridge Dictionary of Classical Civilization* (Cambridge, 2006), 28, 207, 276-7, 552, 708, 750.
27. 'Warfare and the army in early Rome', in P. Erdkamp (ed.), *The Blackwell Companion to the Roman Army* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2007), 7-23.
28. 'Tiberius Gracchus, land and manpower', in O. Hekster, G. de Kleijn and D. Slootjes (eds), *Crises and the Roman Empire*. Proceedings of the Seventh Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Nijmegen, June 20-24, 2006) (Leiden: Brill, 2007), 155-66.
29. 'Treaties, allies and the Roman conquest of Italy', in J. France and P. de Souza (eds), *War and Peace in Ancient and Medieval History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), 51-75.

30. 'Lex Licinia, Lex Sempronia: B.G. Niebuhr and the limitation of landholding in the Roman Republic', in L. de Ligt and S. J. Northwood (eds), *People, Land and Politics. Demographic Developments and the Transformation of Roman Italy, 300 BC – AD 14* (Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2008), 519-572.
31. 'Cantabrian closure: Augustus' Spanish war and the ending of his memoirs', in C. Smith and A. Powell (eds), *The Lost Memoirs of Augustus and the Development of Roman Autobiography* (Swansea: The Classical Press of Wales, 2009), 173-95.
32. 'Deception, lies and economy with the truth: Augustus and the establishment of the principate', in A. J. Turner, J. H. K. O. Chong-Gossard, and F. J. Vervaet (eds), *Private and Public Lies: The Discourse of Despotism and Deceit in the Graeco-Roman World* (Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2010), 167-91.
33. 'The *fetiales* and Roman international relations', in J. H. Richardson and F. Santangelo (eds), *Priests and State in the Roman World* (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2011), 185-240.
34. 'Velleius' history: genre and purpose', in E. Cowan (ed.), *Velleius Paterculus: Making History* (Swansea: The Classical Press of Wales, 2011), 73-92.
35. 'Permanent emergency? Augustus establishes the principate', *Omnibus* 62 (September 2011), 6-8.
36. 'Roman attitudes to defeat in battle under the Republic', in F. Marco Simón, F. Pina Polo and J. Remesal Rodríguez (eds), *Vae Victis! Perdedores en el mundo antiguo* (Barcelona, 2012), 83-111.
37. '*Spolia opima*' and 'Vipsanius Agrippa, Marcus', in R. S. Bagnall et al. (eds), *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History* (Blackwell Publishing, 2013), 6359-60, 7011-2.
38. 'Roman rituals of war', in B. Campbell and L. A. Tritle (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Warfare in the Classical World* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013), 542-68.
39. 'Making the emergency permanent: *auctoritas*, *potestas* and the evolution of the principate of Augustus', in Y. Rivière (ed.), *Des réformes augustéennes* (Collection de l'Ecole Française de Rome 458, 2012), 37-121 (publ. March 2013).
40. 'Annales Maximi', 'Valerius Antias', and other contributions to T. J. Cornell et al., *The Fragments of the Roman Historians* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
41. 'The triumph in the Roman Republic: frequency, fluctuation and policy', in C.H. Lange and F.J. Vervaet (eds), *The Roman Republican Triumph Beyond the Spectacle (Analecta Romana Instituti Danici Supplementum 45)*. Rome: Edizioni Quasar, 2014), 197-258.
42. 'Consensus rituals and the origins of the principate', in J.-L. Ferrary and J. Scheid (eds), *Il princeps romano: autocrate o magistrato? Fattori giuridici e fattori sociali del potere imperiale da Augusto a Commodo* (Pavia: IUSS Press, 2015), 101-38.
43. 'Appian, Polybius and the Romans' war with Antiochus the Great: a study in Appian's sources and methods', in K. Welch (ed.), *Appian's Roman History. Empire and Civil War* (Swansea: Classical Press of Wales, 2015), 65-123.
44. 'Annalistic organization and book division in Dio's Books 1-35', in V. Fromentin et al.

- (eds), *Cassius Dio: nouvelles lectures* (Bordeaux, 2016), 271-86.
45. 'Warlords and the Roman Republic', in T. Naco del Hoyo and F. López Sánchez (eds), *War, Warlords and Interstate Relations in the Ancient Mediterranean* (Leiden and Boston, 2018), 266-94.
 46. 'Fabius Pictor, Ennius and the origins of Roman annalistic historiography', in K. Sandberg and C.J. Smith (eds), *Omnium annalium monumenta: Historical Evidence and Historical Writing in Republican Rome* (Leiden and Boston, 2018), 17-65.
 47. 'Speech in Cassius Dio's *Roman History* Books 1-35', in C. Burden-Strevens and M. Lindholmer (eds), *Cassius Dio's Forgotten History of Early Rome: The Roman History Books 1-21* (Leiden and Boston, 2019), 217-84.
 48. 'Appian, Cassius Dio and Seneca the Elder', in M.C. Scappaticcio (ed.), *Seneca the Elder and his Rediscovered Historiae ab initio bellorum civilium* (Berlin and Boston, 2020), 329-54.
 49. 'Causation and morality: Cassius Dio on the origins of Rome's external wars under the Republic', in C.H. Lange and A.G. Scott (eds), *Cassius Dio: The Impact of Violence, War and Civil War* (Leiden and Boston, 2020), 65-91.
 50. 'From Licinius Stolo to Tiberius Gracchus: Roman frugality and the limitation of landholding', in I. Gildenhard and C. Viglietti (eds), *Roman Frugality. Modes of Moderation from the Archaic Age to the Early Empire and Beyond* (Cambridge, 2020), 159-91.
 51. 'Speech in the early Roman historians', in A. Baudou, M. Essaidi, Y. Lehmann (eds), *L'historiographie romaine. Morphologie, thématiques et postérité d'un genre littéraire. Hommages à Martine Chassignet* (Brepols, 2020), 175-96.
 52. 'The Mommsen of the Renaissance: Sigonio, the *De antiquo iure populi Romani* and Roman Republican colonization', in J. Pelgrom and A. Weststeijn (eds), *The Renaissance of Roman Colonization: Carlo Sigonio and the Making of Legal Colonial Discourse* (Oxford, 2020), 48-94.
 53. With Stephen Hodkinson: 'John Salmon 1942-2020', *Bulletin of the Council of Classical Departments* 49 (2020), <https://cucd.blogs.sas.ac.uk/bulletin/>.
 54. 'Appian, Cassius Dio and the Roman Republic', in V. Arena and J. Prag (eds), *A Companion to the Political Culture of the Roman Republic* (Oxford and Malden, forthcoming).
 55. 'Roman spoils and triumphs, 218-167 BCE', in M. Helm and S. Roselaar (eds), *Spoils in the Roman Republic* (forthcoming).
- (D) *Reviews*
1. H. Tränkle, *Livius und Polybios: JRS* 68 (1978), 226-7.
 2. C. Nicolet, *Les structures de l'Italie romaine: CR* 29 (1979), 272-4.
 3. J.F. Lazenby, *Hannibal's War: JRS* 70 (1980), 196-7.

4. S. Albert, *Bellum Iustum*: JRS 72 (1982), 181-2.
5. B. Caven, *The Punic Wars*: JRS 72 (1982), 182-3.
6. J. Briscoe, *A Commentary on Livy, Books XXXIV-XXXVII*, and R. Adam, *Tite-Live, Histoire Romaine, Livre XXXVIII*: JRS 73 (1983), 239-41.
7. K.-H. Schwarte, *Der Ausbruch des zweiten Punischen Krieges - Rechtsfrage und Überlieferung*: CR 35 (1985), 131-2.
8. E.S. Gruen, *The Hellenistic World and the Coming of Rome*: LCM 10 (1984), 90-96.
9. S.L. Dyson, *The Creation of the Roman Frontier*: LCM 11 (1985), 29-31.
10. B.C. McGing, *The Foreign Policy of Mithridates VI Eupator King of Pontus*: JRS 77 (1987), 244-5.
11. J.S. Richardson, *Hispaniae: Spain and the Development of Roman Imperialism, 218-82 B.C.*: JRS 78 (1988), 212-4.
12. C. Codoner Merino, *Evolución del concepto de historiografía en Roma*: CR 38 (1988), 159-60.
13. E. Kaegi and P. White, *Readings in Western Civilization. 2: Rome*: CR 38 (1988), 171.
14. A.M. Eckstein, *Senate and General*: CR 38 (1988), 315-7.
15. H. Benner, *Die Politik des P. Clodius Pulcher*: CR 38 (1988), 322-3.
16. P.J.J. Vanderbroeck, *Popular Leadership and Collective Behavior in the Late Roman Republic (ca. 80-50 B.C.)*: CR 39 (1989), 83-4.
17. M. Reinhold, *From Republic to Principate: An Historical Commentary on Cassius Dio's Roman History Books 49-52*: JRS 79 (1989), 251-2.
18. W. Nippel, *Aufruhr und "Polizei" in der römischen Republik*: JRS 81 (1991), 193-5.
19. N.S. Rosenstein, *Imperatores Victi: Military Defeat and Aristocratic Competition in the Middle and Late Republic*: CR 41 (1991), 401-4.
20. J. Bleicken, *Zwischen Republik und Prinzipat*: CR 42 (1992), 112-4.
21. N. Bagnall, *The Punic Wars*, and H. Devijver and E. Lipiński (eds.), *Studia Phoenicia X: Punic Wars*: JRS 82 (1992), 240.
22. P. McGushin, *Sallust, The Histories*, vol. i: CR 43 (1993), 280-2.
23. R. Uglione, *Atti del Convegno Nazionale di Studi su "La pace nel mondo antico"*: CR 43 (1993), 446-7.
24. M.J. Edwards, *Plutarch, The Lives of Pompey, Caesar and Cicero: A Companion to the Penguin Translation*: CR 44 (1994), 206.
25. R. Mellor, *Tacitus*: CR 44 (1994), 282-3.

26. A. Watson, *International Law in Archaic Rome*: CR 44 (1994), 322-4.
27. T. P. Wiseman, *Historiography and Imagination*: CR 45 (1995), 367-9.
28. P. McGushin, *Sallust. The Histories. Volume II. Books iii-v*: CR 46 (1996), 250-1.
29. M. Hose, *Erneuerung der Vergangenheit. Die Historiker im Imperium Romanum vom Florus bis Cassius Dio*: CR 46 (1996), 317-8.
30. M. Kostial, *Kriegerisches Rom?:* CR 47 (1997), 216.
31. J. F. Lazenby, *The First Punic War*: JRS 87 (1997), 283-4.
32. G. Forsythe, *The Historian L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi and the Roman Annalistic Tradition*: CR 48 (1998), 325-6
33. M. H. Crawford and C. R. Ligota (eds), *Ancient History and the Antiquarian: Essays in Memory of Arnaldo Momigliano*: CR 48 (1998), 562.
34. W. J. Tatum, *The Patrician Tribune: Publius Clodius Pulcher*: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 11 (2000), online at <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/bmcr/2000/2000-03-18.html>.
35. P. de Souza, *Piracy in the Graeco-Roman World*: *Journal for Maritime Research*, November 2001. Online to subscribers at <http://www.nmm.ac.uk>.
36. M. Spannagel, *Exemplaria Principis, Untersuchungen zu Entstehung und Ausstattung des Augustusforums*: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 13 (2002), online at <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/bmcr/2002/2002-03-21.html>.
37. B. D. Hoyos, *Hannibal's Dynasty. Power and Politics in the Western Mediterranean, 247-183 BC*: *JACT Review* 34 (Autumn 2003), 18.
38. B. Rawson, *Children and Childhood in Roman Italy* and B. Severy, *Augustus and the Family at the Birth of the Roman Empire*: *Times Literary Supplement*, October 8th, 2004, p. 10.
39. C. Bruun (ed.), *The Roman Middle Republic: Politics, Religion and Historiography c. 400 – 133 BC*: *Phoenix* 58 (2004), 369-72.
40. J. D. Grainger, *The Roman War of Antiochus the Great*: CR 55 (2005), 236-8.
41. K.-W. Welwei, *Sub Corona Vendere. Quellenkritische Studien zu Kriegsgefangenschaft und Sklaverei in Rom bis zum Ende des Hannibalkrieges*: CR 55 (2005), 242-3.
42. G. Daly, *Cannae: The Experience of Battle in the Second Punic War*, and A. Goldsworthy, *Cannae*: JRS 95 (2005), 248-9.
43. A. E. Cooley, *Res Gestae Divi Augusti: Text, Translation and Commentary*, and J. Scheid, *Res Gestae Divi Augusti: Hauts Faits du divin Auguste*: *Mnemosyne* 64 (2011), 504-10.
44. M. Coudry and M. Humm (eds), *Praeda. Butin de guerre et société dans la Rome républicaine / Kriegsbeute und Gesellschaft im republikanischen Rom* (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2009): *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2011.08.22, online at <http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2011/2011-08-22.html>.

45. H. I. Flower, *Roman Republics: JRS* 102 (2012), 306-7.
46. C. Eilers (ed.), *Diplomats and Diplomacy in the Roman World: Mouseion* 11.1 (2011), 131-3 (published 2013).
47. H. Beck, A. Duplá, M. Jehne, F. Pina Polo (eds), *Consuls and Res Publica: Holding High office in the Roman Republic: JRS* 105 (2015), 392-3.
48. G. Turelli, 'Audi Iuppiter'. *Il collegio dei feziali nell'esperienza giuridico romana: Athenaeum* 103.2 (2015), 774-5.
49. W. Havener, *Imperator Augustus: die diskursive Konstituierung der militärischen persona des ersten römischen Princeps: Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2016.11.49.
50. F. K. Drogula, *Commanders and Command in the Roman Republic and Early Empire: JRS* 106 (2016), 279-80.
51. M. Toher, *Nicolaus of Damascus: The Life of Augustus and The Autobiography: Histos* 12 (2018), civ-cx.
52. Benjamin Biesinger, *Römische Dekadenzdiskurse. Untersuchungen zur römischen Geschichtsschreibung und ihren Kontexten (2. Jahrhundert v. Chr. bis 2. Jahrhundert n. Chr.): Klio* 101 (2019), 389-91.
53. Marion Bellissime, Frédéric Hurlet, *Dion Cassius. Histoire romaine: livre 53: Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2019.10.42.
54. I. Goldenhard, U. Gotter, W. Havener and L. Hodgson (eds), *Augustus and the Destruction of History: sehpunkte* 20 (2020), Nr. 2. [15.2.2020]
URL: <http://www.sehpunkte.de/2020/02/33404.html>.

(D) *Consultancies*

1. C. Freeman, *Egypt, Greece and Rome: Civilizations of the Ancient Mediterranean* (Oxford University Press), chs 19-21.

Lectures and seminar and conference papers (from 1996)

11 April 1996. 'Structuring Roman history: the consular year and the Roman historical tradition.' Classical Association AGM, Nottingham.

13 April 1997. 'The early Roman army.' Classical Association AGM, Royal Holloway College, London.

26 September 1997. 'Warfare in early Rome.' European Association of Archaeologists, Third Annual Meeting, Ravenna.

21 April 1998. 'A new aureus of Octavian and the settlement of 28/27 BC', Nottingham Classics Research Workshop.

7 July 1998. 'The Annales Maximi', Conference on Annales and Historiae, Lost Roman Historians Project, Lenton and Wortley Hall, University of Nottingham.

10 September 1999. 'Warfare and external relations in the middle Roman Republic',

Workshop on War, Peace and World-Orders, Institut für Europäische Geschichte, Mainz.

19 January 2000. 'Virtual Ancient History', Manchester Classical Association.

18 May 2000. 'Virtual Ancient History', Guildford Classical Association.

5 July 2000. 'Treaties, truces and the formation of Rome's Italian alliance', 69th Anglo-American Conference of Historians, School of Advanced Study, University of London.

11 July 2000. 'In defence of Valerius Antias', Antiquarians, Historians, Fragments and Fictions: Lost Roman Historians Project, Second Colloquium, Lenton and Wortley Hall, University of Nottingham.

6 March 2001. 'Virtual Ancient History', Reading Classical Association.

13 March 2001. 'Virtual Ancient History', Nottingham Classical Association.

20 April 2001. 'Editing the fragments of the Roman historians from the Renaissance to the 21st century', Fragmentary Roman Historians Project Panel, Classical Association AGM, University of Manchester.

4 and 5 May 2001. 'Warfare and imperialism in the early Roman Republic', and 'The Fragments of the Roman Historians Project', Association of Ancient Historians: New Millennium Meeting, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas.

25 May 2001. 'Treaties of alliance in the Roman Republic', Ancient Society Seminar, University of London.

24 July 2001. 'Warfare in the early Roman Republic', Triennial Meeting of the Greek and Roman Societies, Wadham College, Oxford.

21 March 2002. 'Augustus, war and peace', Third Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, c. 200 B.C. – A.D. 476), Netherlands Institute in Rome.

15 November, 2002. 'Auguste, guerre et paix': Université de Paris IV, Sorbonne.

12 March, 2003. 'Augustus, war and peace', NECROS (NE Universities Classics Research Seminar), Newcastle.

27 March, 2003. 'Valerius Antias and the construction of the Roman past'. London, Institute of Classical Studies.

20 January 2004, 'Augustus, war and peace', Exeter Classical Association.

23 January 2004. 'From Fabius Pictor to Valerius Antias: the formation of the Roman historical tradition', Leeds International Classical Seminar.

27 and 28 May 2004, 'Valerius Antias' and 'The Fragments of the Roman Historians Project' at Table Ronde Fragmenta, Université de Nancy II.

18 July 2005, 'Cantabrian closure? The ending of Augustus' memoirs', University of Wales Institute of Classics and Ancient History, Conference on *Augustus' Lost Memoirs*, Hay-on-Wye.

8 December 2005, 'From Fabius Pictor to Valerius Antias: the formation of the Roman historical tradition', London, Institute of Classical Studies.

21 July 2006, 'Tiberius Gracchus, land and manpower', *Crises and the Roman Empire*, Seventh Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, c. 200 B.C. – A.D. 476), Radboud University, Nijmegen.

30 June 2007, 'Lex Licinia, Lex Sempronia: limitation of landholding in the Roman Republic', in *Peasants, Citizens and Soldiers: The Social Economic and Demographic Background to the Gracchan Reforms*, Conference of the VICI Project, University of Leiden.

18-20 March 2008, attendance at workshop on the Roman triumph (no papers), University of Cambridge (Newnham College and Faculty of Classics)

1 April 2008, 'Velleius' history: genre and models', in *Velleius Paterculus: Making History*, Conference at University of Leicester.

9 & 10 July 2008, Keynote address/public lecture 'Lies, deception and economy with the truth: Augustus and the establishment of the principate' and open graduate seminar on the *Res Gestae*, in *Private and Public Lies: The Discourse of Despotism and Deceit in the Ancient World*, Conference at University of Melbourne.

28 August 2008, 'Roman priests and Roman war', in *Priests and State in the Roman World*, Conference at University of Wales Lampeter.

10 November 2008, 'Warfare in early Rome', Cardiff Classical Association.

16 April 2009, 'Roman frontiers from Romulus to Augustus', in *Frontiers in the Roman World*, Ninth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, c. 200 B.C. – A.D. 476), St John's College, University of Durham.

28 September 2009, 'Making the emergency permanent: some reflections on Augustus' constitutional arrangements', in *Réformer la cité et l'Empire: Initiative politique et processus de décision*, conference at Ecole Française de Rome.

3 June 2010, 'Making the emergency permanent: Augustus and the establishment of the principate', University of Sydney.

4 June 2010, 'Roman rituals of war', Macquarie University.

5 July 2010, 'Appian's Roman History: design, composition, sources', in *Appian and the Romans*, conference at University of Sydney.

9 June 2011, 'Roman attitudes to defeat in battle', in *Vae Victis! Perdedores en el mundo antiguo*, conference at Universidad de Zaragoza.

27 September 2011, 'Reassembling the past: the fragmentary Roman historians', lecture at University of Virginia.

29 September 2011, 'The Annales Maximi', seminar at the University of Virginia.

12 January 2012, 'The Rituals of Consensus', in *The Roman Princeps: autocrat or magistrate? Legal factors and social factors of imperial power from Augustus to Commodus*, Collegium of Roman Law, Centro di studi e ricerche sul Diritto Antico (CEDANT), Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori (IUSS), Pavia.

10 October 2012, 'Augustus and the establishment of the Principate', Nuneaton Historical Association.

28 January 2013, 'Towards a history of the triumph', keynote lecture at *Roman Republican Triumph: Beyond the Spectacle*, conference at the Danish Institute in Rome.

25 May 2013, 'Warlordism and the Roman Republic', in *ICREA conference on Multipolarity and Warlordism in the Ancient Mediterranean cent. IV-I BCE*, Museu d'Arqueologia de Catalunya, Barcelona.

13 September 2013, 'Cassius Dio on Roman overseas expansion, 264-146 BC: sources and methods', in *Journée d'études DIONEIA 'De la documentation à la réflexion politique'*, Université Paris IV-Sorbonne.

31 October 2013, '*Annales* and *Annales Maximi*: the origins of the Roman annalistic tradition', in *Omnium annalium monumenta: Historical Evidence and Historical Writing in Republican Rome*, conference at the Institutum Romanum Finlandiae and the British School at Rome.

4 December 2013, 'L'évolution du triomphe romain', lecture at Université de Rouen.

10 December 2013, 'The evolution of the Roman triumph', Classics Research Workshop, University of Nottingham.

9 January 2014, 'Roman frugality and the limitation of landholding', in *(Re)approaching Roman Frugality*, workshop at Cambridge University, Faculty of Classics.

15 April 2014, '*Dux* or *divus*? Augustus and the Medinaceli (or Actium) reliefs', CA AGM, University of Nottingham.

11 December 2015, 'Carlo Sigonio and the *De antiquo iure populi Romani*', in *Divergent Discourses on Roman Colonization: Sigonius, Lipsius and the Development of Roman Colonial Studies*, conference at the Royal Netherlands Institute in Rome.

25 April 2016, 'Speech in Cassius Dio, Books 1-35', in *Cassius Dio's Secret History of Early Rome*, University of Glasgow.

21 March 2017, 'Speeches, sources and significance in Cassius Dio's *Roman History*', Classics Research Workshop, University of Nottingham.

14 September 2017, 'Spoils and triumphs in the age of the Punic Wars', in *Spoils in the Middle Roman Republic: An Economy of Plunder*, workshop at Ruhr Universität Bochum.

10 November 2017. 'Causation and morality: Cassius Dio on the origins of Rome's external wars under the Republic', in *Cassius Dio: The Impact of Violence, War and Civil War*, conference at Aalborg University.

8 June 2018. 'Source problems and principles: Appian, Cassius Dio and Seneca the Elder', in *Seneca Padre e la Storiografia Riemersa*, conference at Società Nazionale di Scienze, Lettere e Arti, Naples.

20 September 2018, 'Spoils and triumphs in the age of the Punic Wars', in *Spoils in the Roman Republic – Boon and Bane*, conference at Ruhr Universität Bochum.

External examinerships

(1) *PhD*

1997. University College, London
 1998. University of Edinburgh
 2002. Katholieke Universiteit, Nijmegen
 2005. University of Manchester
 2006. University of Exeter
 2008. University of Oxford
 2008. University of Sydney
 2011. University of Oxford
 2012. King's College, London
 2013. University of Oxford
 2015. University of Oxford

(2) *Habilitation de diriger les recherches (HDR).*

2013. Université de Rouen
 2016. Université de Haute Alsace

(3) *Taught courses*

University of Manchester, 1989-92
 University of Exeter, 1995-8
 University of Durham, 2000-2002
 University of Oxford, 2012-2015

Prize judge

Conington Prize, University of Oxford, 2018

Fellowships

University of Sydney, International Visiting Research Fellowship, 2010.

University of Bristol, Honorary Senior Research Fellow, 2020-

Other service (international)

Impact of Empire Network: member of Editorial Board and Executive Secretariat, 2006-11,
 Academic Board, 2011-

Rivista di Studi Militari (Bologna): member of Comitato Scientifico, 2011-

Brill's Historiography of Rome and its Empire Series: board member, 2016-

Other service (UK)

Awarder (i.e. Chief Examiner) for A Level Ancient History for the Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board, 1975-81.

Council of the Classical Association, 1981-4.

Council of the Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1982-5, 1992-5.

Subject Reviewer in Classics and Ancient History, Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education, 2000-1.

Founding Secretary/Treasurer, Thomas Wiedemann Memorial Fund (reg. charity administering travel grants for UK Classics postgraduates), 2001-2004.

Standing Committee, Council of University Classics Departments, 2005-8.